

# AMBASSADOR STEPHEN LOW

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Background

Born and raised in Cincinnati, Ohio  
Yale University; Fletcher; University of Paris  
U.S. Army, World War II  
Entered Foreign Service - 1956  
A100 course

### State Department - INR - Philippine Affairs 1956-1957

Post reporting  
Lee Kwan U.  
Magsaysay  
Duties  
National Intelligence Estimates (NIEs)  
Malaysia

### Kampala, Uganda - Consular Duties 1957-1959

Peter Hooper  
Environment  
British control  
Independence movement  
ICFTU (International Confederation of Free Trade Unions)

### State Department - Labor Rotation Training Course 1959-1960

Course evaluation  
Africa developments  
Conservatives versus "radicals"  
Traditionalists versus "modernists"  
Africa motivations

### Dakar, Senegal - Labor/Political Officer 1960-1963

Ambassador Phil Kaiser  
Labor movements  
Leaders  
French suspicions  
Communists and Soviets  
Travel grants  
British-French attitudes and methods  
Jawara  
Travels  
Portuguese  
Cuban Missile Crisis

Senghor Berlin Wall crisis American visitors	
State Department - Guinea and Mali Desk Officer Sekou Toure U.S. economic assistance U.S.-Mali relations Modibo Keita Personnel "Soapy" Williams U.S. interests Aluminum Limited of Canada Bangoura Leon Dorres AID Africa training programs Congress and Africa French-U.S. relations	1963-1965
State Department - Political-Military Affairs ARPA (Army Research Organization) coordinator	1965
State Department - Special Assistant to Under Secretary for Political Affairs Alexis Johnson Svetlana Stalin "defection" Dean Rusk Duties as staff assistant Ben Reed Floyd Kohler	1965-1967
National War College Vietnam Washington riots	1967-1968
Brasilia, Brazil - counselor Military dictatorship Human rights Environment Contacts Territorial limits issue AID program Rockefeller visit Security threats Ambassador William Rountree	1968-1971

Government policies Brazil as world power U.S. policy Government organization	
State Department - ARA - Brazil Director Economic development Congressional interest State Department interest in Latin America U.S. intelligence agencies U.S. aid level Assistant Secretary Charlie Meyers	1971-1974
National Security Council - Latin America Panama Canal Brent Scowcroft Kissinger involvement Watergate Nixon resignation Ellsworth Bunker State-Pentagon relations OAS independence Puerto Rico independence	1974-1976
Ambassador to Zambia President Kenneth Kaunda South Rhodesia Portuguese Africa withdrawal Kissinger views on Africa Geneva Conference on Africa African Chiefs of Mission Conference - 1977 Vance-Owen proposals Dick Moose Anglo-American Consultative Committee ZANU group ZAPU group Nkomo Rhodesian and Patriotic Front Contacts Anglo-American Proposal Ian Smith's "Internal Agreements" Democratic election plans White Rhodesian positions American-British meeting with Patriotic Front Tanzania's Nyerere Frontline states' involvement in settlement	1976-1979

Nyerere-Carter meeting	
Rhodesian (white only) elections	
Field Marshall Lord Carver	
Independence forces and liberation armies	
Negotiation attempts	
Lifting sanctions	
Congressman Steve Solarz	
Cledwyn Hughes' (UK) negotiation attempt	
Margaret Thatcher and Rhodesia	
Lusaka Commonwealth Conference	
Nyerere's leadership	
Smith's three track policy	
South Africa trip	
Nigerian leadership	
Kaunda-British relationship	
Press interest	
Ambassador to Nigeria	1979-1981
Oil	
Agriculture	
Economic situation	
U.S. interests	
Joint Agricultural Consultative Committee (JACC)	
Nigeria's competence	
Elections	
Senator Helms	
Security	
Corruption	
Embassy staff	
University of California, Santa Barbara - Diplomat in Residence	1981-1982
Atmosphere	
Courses of study	
Duties	
State Department - Foreign Service Institute (FSI) - Director	1982-1987
Foreign Service academy idea	
Accommodations	
"Hamburger University"	
Secretary of State Shultz	
New FSI campus	
Retirement	1987
Bologna, Italy - Johns Hopkins University	1987-1992

Washington, DC - Association for Diplomatic Studies and  
Training (ADST)

1992-1997

National Foreign Affairs Training Center

Oral History Program

Ambassador Richard Parker

Charles Stuart Kennedy

Museum idea

Funding